# The Development Of Southern Cultures In The Chesapeake 1680-1800

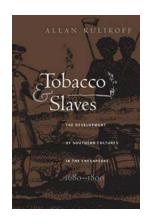
The Chesapeake region, encompassing modern-day states of Maryland and Virginia, played a significant role in the shaping and development of Southern cultures in America during the period of 1680-1800. This article explores the various factors and influences that contributed to the distinct social, economic, and cultural transformation in the Chesapeake region during this time.

#### **Economic Influences**

The Chesapeake was primarily an agrarian society focused on tobacco cultivation. The economy heavily relied on the labor of enslaved Africans who were brought to the region to work on plantations. This influx of enslaved labor had a profound impact on the region's culture, as it shaped the social hierarchy, labor relations, and even the cuisine of the Chesapeake. The cultivation of tobacco not only fueled the economic growth of the region but also contributed to the emergence of a distinct planter class that wielded immense power and influence.

### **Social Hierarchies and Slavery**

Slavery was an integral part of the Chesapeake society during this period. The enslaved population, including both Africans and African Americans, formed the majority of the labor force in the region. The plantation owners and their families, known as the planter elite, owned vast amounts of land and enslaved people. This concentration of wealth and power created a rigid social hierarchy with the planter elite at the top. Slavery affected all aspects of daily life, including education, religion, and marriage, leaving a lasting impact on the culture of the Chesapeake.



Tobacco and Slaves: The Development of Southern Cultures in the Chesapeake, 1680-1800 (Published by the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and ... and the University of North Carolina Press) by Allan Kulikoff (Kindle Edition)

★★★★★ 4.7 out of 5
Language : English
File size : 4669 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting: Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 467 pages



### **Cultural Influences**

The Chesapeake was a melting pot of various cultures and ethnicities. Africans, Europeans, and Native Americans – all played a role in shaping the cultural landscape of the region. African traditions and customs significantly impacted the music, dance, folklore, and culinary practices in the Chesapeake. The European settlers brought with them their own cultural traditions and beliefs, which merged and evolved in the new environment. Native American influences were also present, especially in the areas of agriculture and hunting practices.

### **Religious Landscape**

The dominant religious groups in the Chesapeake during this time were Anglicans and Baptists. Anglicanism was the Church of England, which was the established church in Virginia. Many plantation owners were Anglicans and used religion to maintain social order and control over their enslaved workforce. Baptists, on the

other hand, represented a growing dissenting religious movement that challenged the authority of the Anglican Church. The religious landscape of the Chesapeake reflected the tensions and divisions of the time, while also contributing to the overall cultural development of the region.

### **Political Developments and Revolutionary Impact**

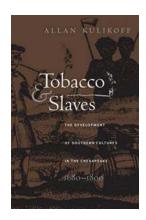
The political climate of the Chesapeake was dominated by the power and influence of the planter elite. The intense rivalries and conflicts between different factions within the elite class contributed to the overall social and political instability in the region. The revolutionary ideas of the late 18th century had a significant impact on the Chesapeake, culminating in the American Revolution. The revolutionary movement brought about profound political, social, and cultural changes that would shape the future of the region and its place within the newly formed United States.

### **Legacy and Historical Significance**

The development of Southern cultures in the Chesapeake during the period of 1680-1800 left a lasting legacy that continues to shape the region today. The economic reliance on slavery and the plantation system created deep-rooted racial divisions and disparities that persist in the region. The cultural influences brought by Africans, Europeans, and Native Americans have left an indelible mark on the arts, cuisine, and traditions of the Chesapeake. The political developments and revolutionary impact played a crucial role in the formation of the American nation and its ongoing struggles with issues of equality and freedom.

In , the development of Southern cultures in the Chesapeake from 1680-1800 was a complex and multi-faceted process influenced by economic, social, cultural, and political factors. The region's reliance on tobacco cultivation, the institution of slavery, the blending of diverse cultural traditions, the dominance of

the planter elite, and the revolutionary impact all played a significant role in shaping the distinct character of the Chesapeake in this pivotal period of American history.



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Tobacco and Slaves is a major reinterpretation of the economic and political transformation of Chesapeake society from 1680 to 1800. Building upon massive archival research in Maryland and Virginia, Allan Kulikoff provides the most comprehensive study to date of changing social relations--among both blacks and whites--in the eighteenth-century South. He links his arguments about class, gender, and race to the later social history of the South and to larger patterns of American development.

Allan Kulikoff is professor of history at Northern Illinois University and author of The Agrarian Origins of American Capitalism.



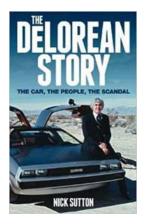
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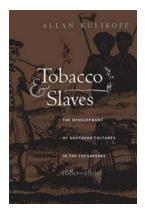
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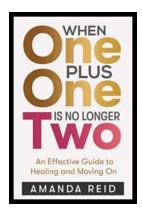
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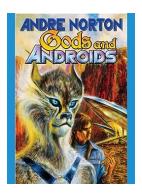
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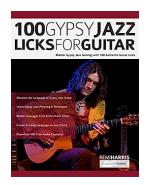
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